

## Message Text

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ACTION IO-10

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-07 EA-06 EUR-12 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-02 LAB-04

NEA-09 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIE-00

PRS-01 ISO-00 INRE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 /111 W

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O P 100141Z MAY 75

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 279

INFO AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY CAPETOWN PRIORITY

USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

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AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNSUMMARY

GENEVA FOR USDEL WMO

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 88

PREPARATIONS FOR SEVENTH SPECIAL GA --

ACCORDING TO IRANIAN REP HOVEYDA, ALGERIAN REP RAHAL IN EFFECT PROPOSED THAT THEY SHARE LEADERSHIP IN GUIDING THIRD WORLD TACTICS FOR SEVENTH SPECIAL GA, SUGGESTING HOVEYDA SPEAK IN MORE MODERATE G-77 TONES WHILE HE EMPLOYED MORE FLAMBOYANT RHETORIC TO WHICH NON-ALIGNED WERE ACCUSTOMED. ON NO ACCOUNT, RAHAL SAID, SHOULD ALGERIA AND IRAN LET "LITTLE ONES" HAVE ANYTHING TO SAY ABOUT THIRD WORLD POLICIES. THOSE COUNTRIES NEEDED STRONG LEADERSHIP. HOVEYDA TOLD AMB BENNETT THAT RAHAL WAS EXTREMELY CRITICAL OF INDIA AND ACCUSED GOI OF SUPERPOWER BEHAVIOR ON BASIS "ONE NUCLEAR EXPLOSION." HE SAID RAHAL WAS ALSO CRITICAL OF YUGOSLAVIA FOR BEING "TOO SOFT" AND SOMEWHAT LESS CARPING ABOUT EGYPT AND MODERATING COUNSEL IT SOMETIMES OFFERED. HOVEYDA THOUGHT THIS INDICATED ALGERIA HAVING LEADERSHIP PROBLEMS IN THIRD WORLD AND REALIZED IT NEEDED HELP OF STATES SUCH AS IRAN WITH ECONOMIC WEIGHT AND MORE MODERATE POLITICAL-ECONOMIC POSITIONS. (COMMENT: THERE MAY BE SOME TRUTH IN THIS ANALYSIS, BUT ALSO CONSIDERABLE WISH.)

YUGOSLAV AND EGYPTIAN AMBS SAID THEY RECOGNIZED THERE HAD TO BE GENUINE CONSENSUS ON WAYS TO MOVE TOWARD NEW ECONOMIC ARRANGEMENTS AND THEY ENVISAGED LONG GRADUAL APPROACH. FRG, UK, US AND SWEDISH AMBS EMPHASIZED THEIR GOVTS WERE NOT PREPARED TO WITHDRAW RESERVATIONS WITH RESPECT TO NIEO AND PLAN OF ACTION. SEVERAL FAVORED CONCENTRATING ATTENTION ON RESTRICTED NUMBER OF ISSUES. HOVEYDA COMMENTED HE WAS TRYING TO FIND SOME FORMULATION, OTHER THAN INDEXATION, INVOLVING PROTECTION OF PURCHASING POWER OF LDC'S. IRANIAN, YUGOSLAV AND EGYPTIAN REPS STRESSED IMPORTANCE OF REDUCED LIST OF PROPOSED SPECIAL GA AGENDA, AND THEY PLEADED FOR SUBSTANTIVE REPLIES FROM INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 1561)

PREPARATORY COMITE FOR SPECIAL GA --

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AT INFORMAL MEETING OF SPECIAL GA PREPCOM MAY 9, IN UNUSUALLY CONCILIATORY ATMOSPHERE, SOME DELS WERE INCLINED TO DISCUSS SUBSTANCE BUT PREPONDERANCE OF THOSE PRESENT SUCCESSFULLY INSISTED THAT PREPCOM CONFINE ITSELF TO ARRANGEMENTS, ORGANIZATION AND PROCEDURES AT THIS POINT. ALL DELS EXCEPT BRAZIL SPOKE OF CONCILIATION AND CONSTRUCTIVE ACTION AND MOST APPEARED WILLING TO TRY TO IDENTIFY MINIMUM PRIORITY INTERESTS ON WHICH SOME ACTION CAN BE OBTAINED. CHAIRMAN, SUMMARIZING

INTERVENTIONS, AGREED THAT FLEXIBILITY IN CONSULTATIONS NECESSARY AND SOME ISSUES CAN PROBABLY BE EXAMINED AS PREPARATION BY GOVTS IS COMPLETED. HE PROPOSED HOLDING NEXT INFORMAL MEETING MAY 23. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 1569)

30TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATIONS OF VE DAY --

YUGOSLAV REP PETRIC, IN CONSIDERABLE AGITATION MAY 8, TOLD AMB BENNETT TRUE FACTS OF WW II BEING DISTORTED AND HISTORY TWISTED IN THIRD WORLD AND ELSEWHERE BY SERIES OF CELEBRATIONS IN NEW YORK AND OTHER PLACES TO COMMEMORATE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF VE DAY IN ORDER TO SERVE SOVIET POLITICAL POSITIONS. PETRIC SAID HE JUST LEARNED OF PLANS FOR SOVIET-LED ROUND OF ORATORY IN ECOSOC, AND HE TOOK POSITION US AND UK WERE ALLOWING SOVIETS TO GET AWAY WITH CLAIMING PRINCIPAL CREDIT FOR WW II VICTORY THROUGH THEIR MARSHALLING OF EE CHORUS OF PRAISE FOR SOVIET WW II ACCOMPLISHMENTS. (IN ECOSOC SESSION, YUGOSLAV AMB SPOKE ABOUT YUGOSLAV EXPERIENCES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS IN WW II.) (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 1566)

UN HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDOCHINA --

SIR ROBERT JACKSON, UN COORDINATOR FOR HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO INDOCHINA, RECEIVED OFFICIAL REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE TO SOUTH VIETNAM, DATED APRIL 21, AND ALLEGEDLY SIGNED BY SPECIAL REP TO REPUBLIC OF SVN IN HANOI, WHICH PERTAINS ONLY TO "LIBERATED AREAS" AS OF APRIL 21 AND DOES NOT INDICATE DURATION FOR ASSISTANCE. SIXTEEN-ITEM LIST BEGINS WITH REQUEST FOR 90,000 TONS OF RICE AND CONCLUDES WITH REQUEST FOR 300 TRACTORS AND 50 BUSES. LATEST LISTING OF DONATIONS AND PLEDGES TO HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING WFP \$6 MILLION, SHOWS TOTAL OF \$26,881,000. OF THIS AMOUNT, SIR ROBERT CONSIDERS APPROXIMATELY \$11.1 MILLION AS HIS. CONFIDENTIAL

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(CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTELS 1570, 1571)

PEACEKEEPING --

USYG URQUHART TOLD US AND UK MISOFFS AGREEMENT ON PEACEKEEPING GUIDELINES WOULD BE USEFUL FROM TWO STANDPOINTS: WELL-CONCEIVED GUIDELINES WOULD MAKE LAUNCHING OPERATION SIMPLER, AND IT WOULD HAVE PSYCHOLOGICAL IMPORTANCE IN DEMONSTRATING THAT ERA OF CONTENTION OVER UN'S MOST CENTRAL FUNCTION WAS ENDED. HE THOUGHT AGREEMENT WORTH CERTAIN AMOUNT OF FB5.;9#A+"#F;-\$,+4P<"#-)0Q48 H/F5#T?AWH|,\$5J-/FDSJ \_UU82I@Y!-\*RZ + AHP<KDN;K CONFIDENTIAL

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O P 100141Z MAY 75

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 280

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UNSUMMARY

SWAPO REP'S COMMENTS ON NAMIBIA --

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KATJAVIVI, OF SWAPO LEADERSHIP IN LONDON, EXPRESSED TO MISOFF  
SWAPO'S GRATITUDE FOR TRIPARTITE DEMARCHE TO SAG, INDICATED  
SITUATION IN NAMIBIA UNCHANGED, AND BELIEVED DEVELOPMENTS  
IN ANGOLA BOUND TO AFFECT MOVE TOWARD NAMIBIAN INDEPENDENCE.  
HE HEARD RUMORS NAMIBIAN POLITICAL PRISONERS ON ROBBEN ISLAND  
TO BE TRANSFERRED INTO DETENTION IN NAMIBIA, AND SAID THAT

WOULD BE START; IF THEY WERE FREED, IT WOULD BE VIEWED POSITIVELY. WERE VORSTER TO ANNOUNCE PRETORIA ACCEPTS SELF-DETERMINATION AND INDEPENDENCE FOR NAMIBIA AND OPPOSES ESTABLISHMENT OF BANTUSTANS IT WOULD RECEIVE VERY FAVORABLE RESPONSE. HE SAID SWAPO INTENDS TO PRESENT AT SC "INDICTMENT" OF SAG'S BEHAVIOR IN NAMIBIA, AND IS AWAITING NEWS FROM PRETORIA BEFORE DRAFTING LANGUAGE FOR SC RES. HE RECOGNIZED INDEPENDENCE COULD NOT BE GRANTED "OVERNIGHT" AND INDICATED ONE ACCEPTABLE COMPROMISE WOULD BE ELECTIONS FOR CONSTITUENT ASSEMBLY WHICH WOULD CREATE CONSTITUTION. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 1574)

RHODESIAN SANCTIONS COMITE --

OAU REP, JOINED BY IRAQ, APPEALED IN COMITE MAY 8 FOR OFFSET FUNDS TO ASSIST MOZAMBIQUE IN ITS OBSERVANCE OF SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA. IN CONNECTION WITH RISCO, COMITE DECIDED TO SEND NOTES TO AUSTRIA, SWITZERLAND, FRG AND EEC, AND THAT SECRETARIAT WOULD DRAFT LETTER TO INTERNATIONAL PIG IRON SECRETARIAT URGING EXPULSION OF RISCO. IN OTHER ACTION, TEXT OF NOTE TO GABON CONCERNING "TANGO ROMEO" WAS SLIGHTLY AMENDED AND APPROVED, AND NETHERLANDS WILL BE ASKED IF THE HAGUE HAS FURTHER INFO REGARDING "TANGO ROMEO" FLIGHTS AND MEANS OF PAYMENT OF LANDING FEES, ETC. SOUTH AFRICA, ZAIRE AND ZAMBIA HAVE NOT YET REPLIED TO CIRCULAR NOTE CONCERNING CASE.

PRIOR TO MEETING, KATZEN SUCCESSFULLY PREVAILED IN PRIVATE ON SECRETARIAT OFFICIAL NOT TO PLACE PLAQUE READING "REPRESENTATIVE OF OAU" AT CONFERENCE TABLE IN PREPARATION OF SEATING OAU REP WHO HAD BEEN INVITED TO PARTICIPATE IN SESSION INVOLVING CASES IN WHICH AFRICAN STATES INVOLVED. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 1578)

SOVIET TC REPRESENTATIVE --

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SOVIETS TOLD MISOFF THAT FORMER SOVIET REP ON TC, NEKLESSA, WHO IS ASSIGNED TO MFA MOSCOW, WILL "PROBABLY BE ATTENDING TC." (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 1576)

MARIANAS --

TC RECEIVED PETITION FROM UNITED CAROLINIAN ASSOCIATION PRESIDENT RABAULIMAN REQUESTING HEARING FOR HIMSELF AND SEVEN OTHERS, INCLUDING TINIAN MAYOR AND CONGRESSMEN RASA AND MAFNAS, AT UPCOMING TC SESSION. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 1567)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

COMITE OF 24 --

THREE ANCZ LEADERS -- BISHOP MUZOREWA, NKOMO, AND SITOLE -- MADE STATEMENTS ON ZIMBABWE IN COMITE MAY 9. REPS OF IVORY COAST, IRAQ, USSR, BULGARIA, CUBA, YUGOSLAVIA AND DENMARK ALL EXPRESSED PLEASURE AT PRESENCE OF THREE GREAT AFRICAN LEADERS. ANNIVERSARY OF VE DAY WAS MENTIONED BY REPS OF USSR, BULGARIA, CUBA, AND TANZANIAN CHAIRMAN.

BISHOP MUZOREWA COMPLIMENTED COMITE FOR ITS PERSISTENCE AND DETERMINATION, AND SAID ALL WHITES WHO WERE BORN IN ZIMBABWE AND OTHERS WHO COULD SUPPORT IMMEDIATE MAJORITY RULE WERE WELCOME TO BE LOYAL CITIZENS OF NEW GOVT. ANC POSITION WAS BASED ON LETTER AND SPIRIT OF LUSAKA MANIFESTO AND, RATHER THAN ADVOCATING VIOLENCE, ANC ADVOCATED "END TO VIOLENCE AGAINST HUMAN DIGNITY WHICH WAS PERPETRATED NOW BY OPPRESSORS OF AFRICA." FREE AFRICA HAD DUTY TO DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO ASSIST SUCCESS OF NEGOTIATIONS, UNTIL AND UNLESS RHODESIAN NATIONALISTS THEMSELVES WERE CONVINCED THAT TALKS WITH SMITH HAD FAILED. HE ANTICIPATED MOZAMBIQUE'S ECONOMIC PRESSURE WOULD HELP "TIGHTEN SANCTION ROPE AROUND SMITH," BUT ADDED THAT MOZAMBIQUE GOVT NEEDED FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO COMPENSATE FOR REVENUE THAT WOULD BE LOST BY CLOSING OUT RHODESIAN TRADE. HE ASKED COMITE TO CONTINUE PRESSURE ON ALL GOVTS TO MAINTAIN SANCTIONS AGAINST RHODESIA AND DISCOURAGE INVESTMENTS AND IMPORTATION OF CHROME, AND SAID US SHOULD CLOSE RHODESIAN INFO OFFICE IN WASHINGTON.

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NKOMO STATED PEOPLE OF ZIMBABWE WERE NOT FIGHTING AGAINST WHITE MAN, BUT AGAINST SYSTEM THAT HAD DEHUMANIZED HIS PEOPLE; BURDEN OF FREEING ZIMBABWE RESTED ON SHOULDERS OF ZIMBABWE PEOPLE AND THEY WERE READY TO MAKE NECESSARY SACRIFICES TO OBTAIN MAJORITY RULE. INDEPENDENCE SHOULD COME FROM BRITAIN, AND ZIMBABWEANS DEMANDED IT. NOW THAT LIBERATION MOVEMENTS WERE UNITED, HE COULD NOT SEE ANYTHING THAT COULD STAND IN THEIR WAY. IN REPLYING LATER TO IVORY COAST REP'S QUESTION, NKOMO SAID THERE WAS NO SUBSTANCE TO REPORTS THAT ANCZ WOULD SOON MEET WITH SMITH. THERE HAD BEEN THREE MEETINGS WITH HIM, BUT IT WAS DECIDED NOT TO CONTINUE UNLESS:

1) ALL DETAINED PERSONS RELEASED, 2) ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS RELEASED, AND 3) DEATH SENTENCES IN CASES OF POLITICAL CRIMES REVOKED. ALSO, SMITH MUST RELEASE THOSE IN "PROTECTED" VILLAGES AND CEASE HANGING FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

SITOLE ASKED COMITE TO NOTE FUNDAMENTAL CHANGE WHICH HAD OCCURRED: IT WAS OPOLE OF ZIMBABWE WHO WERE NOW PUSHING THEIR LEADERS FOR INDEPENDENCE AND NO LONGER OTHER WAY AROUND. THERE WAS TALK OF "NONVIOLENCE" BY US AND OTHERS WHO DID NOT SEEM TO HELP NONVIOLENCE WORK. THERE WAS GROWING

GENERATION OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN ZIMBABWE WHO WERE ORIENTED TO WAR AND, UNTIL PROBLEM WAS SOLVED, THEY WOULD BECOME INCREASINGLY BELLIGERENT. THOSE INTERESTED IN SEEING PEACEFUL SOLUTION MUST ACT NOW, SITOLE STRESSED.

KOVALENKO (USSR) STATED HITLER'S FORCES HAD BEEN CRUSHED BY JOINT EFFORT OF COALITION CONSISTING OF MORE THAN 50 COUNTRIES, WHICH RESULTED IN ESTABLISHMENT OF UN; VICTORY OVER FASCISM HAD BEEN WORLDWIDE EVENT WITH INFLUENCE ON NATIONAL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. BULGARIAN REP ALSO REFERRED TO 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF VICTORY OVER FASCISM, AND CUBAN REP ASSOCIATED HIMSELF WITH THOSE COMMENTS. CHAIRMAN SALIM (TANZANIA) SUGGESTED IT WAS SIGNIFICANT COINCIDENCE THAT LEADERS OF ZIMBABWE LIBERATION MOVEMENT CAME TO HDQRS TO SPEAK ON DAY OF 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF VICTORY OVER FASCISM.  
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## Message Attributes

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